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Effect of Corona Epidemic on Every Aspect Related to Economic and Intellectual Development of the Country

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Abstract

The covid-19 virus which has become a matter of fear for the whole world today is a dangerous virus. Corona is not actually the name of a virus but the name of an entire virus family and covid-19 is a member of that family. Due to its structure, it has been named corona, the word corona is derived from the English word crown and the external shape of this virus looks like a crown. On the basis of their own research by the scientists of the world behind the origin of covid-19, almost all scientists are unanimous that this virus originated from a market selling sea creatures in the Chinese city of Wuhan.

Index terms— contract tracing, social distancing, prevention and social distancing.

1 I.

Study Area n this research paper, work has been done by me in the context of India. While I have taken various things in this paper, examples are such which are based on the events happening at the world level. Whereas during the corona call, the problems that occurred in the country and the state were shown by the administration to the people through various channels. In this research paper, I have described the situation of whole India during the corona period.

2 II.

3 Objective

? From which country did the corona pandemic originate? ? Which countries were mainly affected by the corona epidemic?

? What was the effect of the corona epidemic on the economic, social and religious activities of the common man?

III.

4 Methodology

While writing this research paper, I have made national and state level magazines, newspapers published at national and state level, and research papers related to the Corona epidemic published at national and international level and various channels of broadcasting as its basis. In this paper, from 23 March 2020 to 30 January 2022, three times the lockdown in our country, during this situation, I have heard the problems of the people by going to the ground level, following the instructions of the government. All these methods are based on my observation.

5 IV. Changing Nature of Coronavirus

Scientists have already been familiar with other members of the Coronavirus family, the coronavirus, which is also called SARS corona (Severe Acute Respiratory) virus and Mers coronavirus (MERS & Cov.)). Scientists

40 have studied about this in the past, the recently arrived covid-19 is part of this family and the fact is very popular
41 that coronavirus infection occurs in animals like bats, cats, rats and monkeys etc. Even if it does infect a human,
42 it will be limited to just similar cold and flu-like symptoms. But the new virus which is known as covid-19 is
43 affecting humans very badly and its infection is proving fatal for human life in many places. After infection
44 with this virus, symptoms like cold, fever, sore throat, difficulty in breathing are appearing in the patient and
45 gradually taking a severe form, this fever also converts into pneumonia and the lungs are affected so badly. It
46 affects the person till death. This virus reaches the person sitting nearby through respiratory droplets, due to
47 which it keeps on affecting from one person to another. If the droplets of sneeze fall on any surface, then it infects
48 all the person who comes in contact with the surface.

49 **6 a) Nature of corona epidemic disaster in India**

50 India declared COVID-19 as a nationally notified disaster on 14 March 2020. To prevent this, advisory was also
51 issued thrice by the Ministry of Health and in view of the increasing impact of the epidemic, Hon'ble Prime
52 Minister Shri Narendra Modi addressed all Indians on 21 March and sensitized people about the corona crisis
53 and on 22 March. On 2020 (Sunday), it was asked to impose a complete Janata Curfew of 1 day and we found
54 that the call of Modi ji was followed well in the whole country. To create such resonance in the atmosphere by
55 playing thali, clapping, bell and other melodious sounds for 5 minutes to honor the doctors, policemen, drivers
56 and other brave warriors serving during the corona pandemic by the Prime Minister on 22 March 2020 Called so
57 that the chain of bacteria / germs spreading corona infection stops.

58 Due to the increasing effect of Corona, on 23 March 2020, the Prime Minister, while addressing the countrymen,
59 announced a complete lockdown of 1 week till 30 March evening. If we talk about our country, till 30 March
60 2020, the number of corona infected here was not in a dire situation and it seemed that the situation was under
61 control. On 30 March, about 1400 Muslim people from all over the world gathered for the religious program in
62 Tabligi Jamaat in Nizamuddin area of Delhi, some of these people were found positive, which was presented to
63 the public by giving communal and religious color by the media and the people. One thing got printed in the
64 hearts and minds that Muslim people are running a campaign to spread corona. After that, to avoid the crisis of
65 Corona, it was announced to impose a lockdown in the country from April 1 to April 15. Due to this lock down,
66 all the industries, business, all services including business transport were closed to maintain social distance so
67 that the epidemic does not spread much. In this way, this disaster took a formidable form and the period of
68 lockdown was also increased by the government accordingly.

69 All the expenses of the house were being met by the one who had some accumulated capital. The government
70 put its point before the public to help the suffering people. On the call of the government, many organisations
71 came forward to help the poor people to maintain humanity. But it is my belief that the greatest impact was
72 on those people who had become dependent on the kindness of the people for the food and drink of the working
73 class people who earn daily wages.

74 The pandemic has given new life as well as new meaning to some old words and already existing words. For
75 example, till now the use of lockdown was heard only for strike or dharna etc. but today it is being used in social
76 context. Social distancing till now used to refer to those people who were isolated from the society, but now
77 social distancing has come before us in a positive context, people who sit and walk keeping a proper distance
78 from each other to keep themselves safe. Similarly, the word Quarantine was somewhat unheard of for Indians,
79 but time prevailed in our country like smallpox, tuberculosis, leprosy and sitting alone for a few days after death.
80 But such words are rarely used in such abundance. A new word related to this came in front of us which was
81 named isolation which was once used in a negative context but now it seems that the person who is in isolation
82 is doing a great favour to the society. Because he was stopping the spread of the epidemic by isolating himself,
83 who was looking after his health in the health of the people.

84 **7 Impact on human community as a result of corona pandemic** 85 **? Impact on Tourism**

86 India has an amazing ability to attract tourists due to its diversity in its geographical, cultural and architectural
87 arts. Presently, the tourism industry has become a strong business for every country, which is a better source of
88 employment and foreign exchange. In the Travel and Tourism Competitiveness Report 2019, India has registered
89 a major improvement, down from 40 in 2017 to 34th position in 2019. But in March 2020, during the Corona
90 epidemic by the Government of India, the gathering of people at all public, philosophical and religious places
91 was completely stopped and a lockdown was announced in the entire country. Due to which the tourists who
92 came to visit from abroad had to return home empty handed. In this way, the process of this lockdown was seen
93 smoothly in our country till January 2022. Whose effect came in front of us in the form of billions of rupees in
94 the economy of our country.

95 **8 ? Unemployment problem**

96 During the first Lockdown of this epidemic, from big industries to small handloom industries were all closed. Due
97 to which lakhs of people of the country Volume XXII Issue IV Version I 46 () came in the grip of unemployment.

98 During this epidemic, the big textile industry was closed, but those who ran industries like masks on a small
99 scale for the prevention of corona on a small scale, they earned a large margin.

100 **9 ? Social Impact**

101 During this epidemic, this message was given by the government to all the people that if no one can go to anyone,
102 then stay at your home. Maintain social distance (3 feet) from each other and by doing this you will be able to
103 avoid the effects of the epidemic. In this bad time, the neighbours and relatives also stopped coming to the house
104 of the people who died due to this epidemic. The time of this epidemic was also getting the right and bad person
105 to be identified in this critical situation and on the other hand, to save the human species, the human being not
106 going to the house of the victim's family was also giving the message of the supremacy of the human species.

107 **10 ? Communal Influence**

108 Negative influence and hateful influence shown by media towards 1400 Muslims found in Jamaat in Nizamuddin
109 area of Delhi (30 March 2020) during corona period. Such videos and photos of Muslim people were made viral
110 on Facebook, WhatsApp, news channel etc. through public media, in which people felt that these people were
111 promoting corona like sneezing or spitting on vegetables in the market., are selling such products in the villages.
112 I also saw that an announcement was made in the villages or small towns that you should keep a watch on the
113 water tank, chairs and such places where there is a lot of movement of people in your public places and no Muslim
114 should be allowed to enter there. Because such a message was shown and narrated to the general public by the
115 mass media that Muslims want to spread the corona epidemic, their effort is to end the Hindu society here. Such
116 bad thoughts lead to hatred among different communities through the means of communication. Whereas during
117 this corona period, the media did not see the effect of the epidemic at all due to the crowd of lakhs of Hindus on
118 the foundation day (5 August 2020) of Shri Ram temple in Ayodhya city of Uttar Pradesh. Thus we can say it
119 was vote bank politics. Where the community which has the majority, then politics is also in their favour.

120 **11 ? Political Aspect**

121 We saw that in the elections held in 2021, on the one hand the situation of complete lockdown in different parts
122 of the country was created by the government while on the other hand road shows were banned by the Election
123 Commission in the state of West Bengal. National level parties were openly taking out road shows by holding
124 rallies. Which was like inviting the corona epidemic. During that time the government did not realize at all
125 how many people could have lost their lives by doing this by you. But here one thing became clear where the
126 government can ignore even a hundred diseases like epidemics to win its party, what is to be done for them.
127 Because they have to see the future of their party, not even humanity.

128 **12 ? Obstruction to the Movement of People**

129 During the Corona period, we saw that the working class who are working in any company, industry or factory
130 could not be reached home with the help of bus or train. But we found that the politicians running our country
131 did not do such work for the development of the country or should I say they did not think that those people
132 should be sent to their homes in such bad times. If transported, then only and only the children of rich people
133 were sent to a place like Kota by sending special buns for the children studying medical and engineering or
134 their loved ones from abroad were brought by plane. Whereas the people of the working class came to their
135 homes after walking hundreds of kilometres. Many of them lost their lives on the road due to hunger, thirst,
136 delivery etc. during these scorching summer days. It is a matter of great shame that our country has made
137 such a development. Today it has been almost 70 years since we got independence and even today the facility of
138 transport has not been available for the citizens in our country. The real face of the progress of our country has
139 come to the public.

140 **13 ? Religious aspect**

141 The contractors of some religions, during this epidemic to run their livelihood, thought in the minds of people
142 in such a way that God would finally solve this epidemic and he has found the solution "Who saved from the
143 epidemic by doing charity service in temples." Will remain, the one who makes offerings in temples, his family
144 will remain happy and healthy. But it also came to be seen that in the temples the priests of those religions even
145 said that our deities have also suffered from corona. To avoid the corona epidemic, they put masks on the idols
146 of gods and goddesses in the temples, which was a sign of our superstition, great stupidity. Those who were the
147 contractors of religion were saying that these gods and goddesses will take us out of the epidemic like corona,
148 will they eventually have corona.

149 **14 ? Scientific aspect**

150 During this epidemic, big doctors and psychologists of most countries were making various efforts to solve the
151 mystery of this epidemic in their labs or observatories. All types of doctors were working in different ways
152 and seeing whether some medicine, perhaps ayurvedic, homeopathic or allopathic, would be the solution to this

153 epidemic. Which was being seen by applying on different creatures in different ways. Whereas in other parts of
154 the country, the priests of some religions have said that only corona Mata has the cure for this epidemic, who
155 will give us a healthy life by the method of asking trees. The one who comes to corona Mata's court will go away
156 healthy. In this way people were being misled that the corona epidemic can be treated well by exorcism.

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158 **15 ? Impact of Digital Technology in Education**

159 But due to this technology, the curiosity of giving knowledge and taking knowledge in the teacher and learners
160 became a part of a formality for the form of an academic record. Both sides had a profound effect on the eyesight
161 and moreover it had a big impact financially on the poor families whose three or four children were studying in
162 schools. All the school work was done through mobiles, as a result of which providing mobile and recharge for
163 each child by a poor parent was like shaking the financial condition of the family.

164 **16 ? Impact on the quality of education in online mode**

165 Even during the online examination, the marks of the children whose examinations were conducted on the online
166 mode were given so much that this covid batch is the most promising among all the children studying so far. In
167 this way, the marks of the students who will appear in offline mode before the pandemic and in future will never
168 be equal to the children who passed in the pandemic. Because during this time such children have got hundred
169 percent marks who found it difficult even to pass (33%) in their class. Now the question comes in our mind that
170 how these children get so many marks, so here my psychological thought is that when a teacher is unable to
171 check the answer book by heart in the form of hardcopy, then how can we assume that due to epidemic During
172 this, all the examinations were taken by the students sitting at home through online mode and after that the
173 answer sheet was to be uploaded on the e-mail of the university or board by making PDF of their choice. Here
174 we think that the children must have kept their answer book ready by looking at the books or already uploaded
175 it by making a PDF. Now after the PDF is uploaded, the university or board teachers have checked that PDF
176 by getting it taken out as a hard copy. In this process as far as I am concerned a teacher will not show so much
177 interest in checking the answer sheet because he thinks that if we give less marks to this same child then he will
178 get the rechecking done again, his marks will naturally increase. Because he has written all his answers well after
179 seeing them in the answer book. Due to which the marks of children passed in the epidemic are mainly seen
180 between 90% to 100% or completely in hundred percent. Which has proved to be akin to the quality of education
181 of the children who passed away during this pandemic.

182 **17 Positive aspect during epidemic ? Increasing trend of 183 cleanliness in homes**

184 During this epidemic, the common man understood that "where there is cleanliness, there is goodness of our
185 life" this proverb taught people to live; After touching the outside, after coming back, the people cleans himself
186 with soap, dettol or sanitizer etc., while going out with a mask on his mouth so that the coronavirus left by the
187 corona victim does not affect the general public.

188 ? Special effect of sanitizer in life During this epidemic, people have done many small things like sanitizing
189 the house from time to time to keep themselves healthy, family members, washing hands frequently with soap or
190 Dettol as soon as they come from outside, and changing clothes. He was taught to keep things in mind. Which
191 should be applied by a person in life in general. The Corona epidemic has taught the common man to implement
192 such things strictly.

193 **18 ? Clean the Environment**

194 As a result of this epidemic, many factories and brick industry etc. were all closed in the lockdown. Due to which
195 we found that the air quality was returning to purity in these 4 months. As a result of which different types of
196 birds are migrating from one area to another, a different enthusiasm has come in the trees, plants and birds. We
197 never thought that the industries running in the thousands of lakhs would be completely closed as a result of the
198 guidelines of the administration and the government. As a result, the hole caused by pollution in the ozone layer
199 is filling up during this time. Which was a huge change for our environment.

200 **19 ? Emphasis on digital technology**

201 As a result of this pandemic, in order to maintain education during the lockdown in our country, on the lines of
202 Digital India, lectures were taken by the teachers sitting at home through applications like Google Meet with the
203 help of mobiles, tabs, laptops etc. Through this technique we believe that education continues smoothly. During
204 this pandemic we saw that this online education had taken such a huge form that examination and submission
205 from primary education to PhD were done on online mode.

20 ? Saving on unnecessary expenses

206 During this epidemic, the common man also realized that people who spend unnecessarily for appearances at
207 parties, weddings and any other occasion, are all in vain. If we have to spend any money, then we should do it
208 in order to improve our health, education and the environment around us. I saw in this bad time that a poor
209 family was getting married and I saw that her financial condition is such that even if 30-40 persons come in
210 her daughter's procession then she will be buried under the expenditure of 2-3 lakhs. But during this epidemic,
211 you will not leave the house according to the rules of the police or administration. This ideology increased the
212 number of marriages taking place at this time so much that many poor parents were saved from extravagant
213 expenses. The procession, which used to be of 200-300 people, was reduced to 2 to 5 people. In this way the
214 poor families on both sides were saved from unnecessary debt. In this way, this corona proved to be beneficial
215 for a poor family in this situation.

216 V.
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21 Conclusion

218 So far, there is no specific technique available to root out the infection of coronavirus. Because various types
219 of injection doses have been administered by India and other countries for the prevention of covid. Even after
220 getting the vaccination done, many people were found to be corona positive and they died. Some people also
221 came in front of us who did not get any kind of injection or vaccination during the corona period, only kept
222 themselves healthy through their diet and yoga and their negative report came every time.

223 But some doctors and physical teachers believed that this epidemic is nothing but only a fear, a fear-making
224 disease in the hearts and minds of people globally. The symptoms of this corona epidemic are like a common
225 cough, fever. In such situation, to fight this disease, doctors are using the necessary medicines according to their
226 earlier information. As the virus is new, research is still going on. Ultimately, there is a lack of proven information
227 about it. In such a situation, each country is engaged in treatment in its own way. After the outbreak of corona
228 in India, hydroxychloroquine tablets were used here for the treatment of corona patients on a large scale and this
229 drug proved to be somewhat better than other drugs. Hydroxychloroquine tablets are originally used in India
230 for the treatment of malaria. Seventy percent of Hydroxychloroquine tablets used in the world are produced in
231 India. As soon as the fact came to the fore that this drug can be used powerfully in fighting corona, its demand at
232 the international level increased a lot. On receiving special requests from countries like America, Brazil, France,
233 Indian exported it on a large scale and showed charity. On the other hand, the ever-changing attitudes of this
234 virus surprised the doctors because the corona test in patients was repeatedly coming from negative to positive
235 and positive to negative. Thus, there was confusion among all the doctors regarding the treatment of this disease.
236 Health department officials and doctors were very confused about the new form of corona infection. After that,
237 prevention of corona in different countries
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