

¹ The "Deal of the Century" for Israel-Palestine and the Role of ² Israel-Lobby

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6 Abstract

7 The American ?Deal of the Century? is unlikely to meaningfully contribute to resolving the
8 conflict of Israel-Palestine. Instead, it is risking the further escalation of an already tensed
9 situation and the acceleration of the erosion of joint conflict management. Even under intense
10 pressure, the leadership of Palestine rejected the U.S deal along with any further mediation by
11 Washington. However, more than 100 Congress-members joined leaders around the world
12 opposed it. The Trump deal, which was negotiated with the Prime Minister of Israel
13 Netanyahu in the absence of the Palestinian leadership, among others, include acknowledging
14 Jerusalem (al-Quds) as the undivided capital of Israel and allows Israel to annex illegal
15 settlements in the occupied West Bank involving about 600,000 settlers living in 122
16 settlements, Jordan Valley (Palestine's eastern borders with Jordan), as well as refusing the
17 right of return for Palestinian refugees. It is not a ?Peace Plan? by including a Palestinian
18 state, but it is somewhat a roadmap to legitimize the policy of Israel for encroachment and
19 land expropriation.

21 Index terms— deal of the century, president trump, kushner team, israel-lobby.

²² 1 Introduction

he U.S administration around the past four decades was subjected to the significant influence of the Zionist-lobby over its Middle East policies specifically concerning Israel-Palestine conflict. Bishara (2018) argues that indeed, the "Deal of the Century" engineers or the 'Zionist trio' composed of Trump's sonin-law Jared Kushner, the U.S ambassador to Israel David Friedman and Jason Greenblatt are not ordinary diplomatic figures. They are ideological hitmen with a mission to kill all prospects of an independent sovereign state and the Palestinian national aspirations. At that point, ??ermenbol (2019, p.3) argues the appointment of Trump's son-in-law, Jared Kushner as mastermind and chief of this deal in addition to Special Envoy Jason Greenblatt and Ambassador David Friedman, was indicative of the pro-Israeli stances within the Trump administration and the personal ties that existed between the Trump team and Israel. The implications of the policy to this closely convergent interest led to the far-reaching implementation of the pro-Israeli decisions on the ground that countered with a prior American Middle East policy, the Palestinian Authority's alienation, and further challenged the U.S ability to act as an impartial mediator.

35 There are at least three things in common among Greenblatt, Friedman and Kushner. First of all, they are
36 all Orthodox Jews, and secondly, all of them have no diplomatic or political experience before their appointment
37 as officials in the Trump team. Finally, they have connections to Israel, or particularly, to the illegal settlements
38 in the West Bank (Al-Jazeera, 2019). Trump's foreign policy promised a more Israeliconcerned compliant policy
39 as highlighted by Ron Dermer (the Israeli Ambassador to the U.S) who stated, "We saw the light at the end of
40 the tunnel" (Entous, 2018). So, on four main issues such as settlements, Jerusalem, borders, balancing Israeli
41 security needs towards the sovereignty of Palestine and Palestinian refugees being displaced in the 1948 war, the
42 deal is clearly biased towards Israel (Beauchamp, 2020).

8 E) FIFTHLY: PALESTINIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS

43 Therefore, in this paper, the authors argue that Trump's "Deal of the Century" is the master plan of an Israel-
44 lobby in particular American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC). The arguments are based on a review
45 and analysis of relevant and most recent published input on the deal recently announced by the U.S president.

46 2 II.

47 3 Elements of the Deal

48 On Jan 28, 2020, after three years in office, the U.S President Donald Trump launched his "ultimate deal" and he
49 has announced a so-called "Deal of the Century" to resolve the conflict of Israeli-Palestinian. While the details
50 of the plan suggest the initiative towards giving priority to the Israeli interests over the rights of Palestinian, it
51 ignores the fundamental principles of international law and over 700 resolutions of the UN General Assembly and
52 over 100 resolutions of the UN Security Council in connection to the conflict, and deviating from the Two-State
53 solution idea (See, This paper will explain the construction of the guiding and founding principles set towards
54 this vision. We will explain how Israel-lobby was involved in making this deal. Nevertheless, before that, we will
55 highlight how the deal is treating the final status issues which result in the increase of more problems rather than
56 offer solutions.

57 4 a) Firstly: Jerusalem

58 Based on this deal, Jerusalem will remain as an undivided city and the Israeli sovereign capital while proposing
59 that the Palestinians' capital could be established at the East Jerusalem's outer sections (that lie on the Israeli
60 separation wall's on the eastern side), suggesting neighborhoods such as Kafr Aqab, the "eastern part of Shuafat"
61 Shuafat refugees camp and Abu Dis. According to the plan, "Jerusalem should be internationally recognized
62 as the capital of the State of Israel. Al Quds (or another name selected by the State of Palestine) should be
63 internationally recognized as the capital of the State of Palestine" (Peace to Prosperity, 2020).

64 5 b) Secondly: Borders and Sovereignty

65 For borders issue, the Trump's plan proposes a "two-state" solution as "an unrecognizable version of the former
66 solution of two-state proposed along the 1967 borders. The State of Israel and the United States do not believe
67 the State of Israel is legally bound to provide the Palestinians with 100 percent of the pre-1967 territory. Instead,
68 Palestinians will be given what has been described by some critics as an "archipelago" of enclaves, attached by
69 a network of bridge, highways and tunnels. This would include a tunnel or highway connecting the Gaza Strip
70 with the conglomerate of enclaves in the West Bank.

71 6 c) Thirdly: Annexation and Land Swaps

72 The proposal for land swaps has been one of the most controversial aspects between Palestine/Israel. The
73 U.S support for the annexation by Israel of the large swaths of land consisting the existing settlements and the
74 Jordan Valley where "Approximately 97% of Israelis in the West Bank will be incorporated into contiguous Israeli
75 territory". The plan further stated that of "the estimated 600,000 Israeli settlers living in the West Bank illegally.
76 As for the three percent of settlers living in settlements that will not be annexed to Israeli territory, they will
77 have the choice to remain in settlements within the Palestinian state, surrounded by an Israeli security network".
78 While, the plan proposes the annexation by Israeli of the Jordan Valley, it does not address the consequences for
79 the thousands of Palestinians living in that place. The question on whether they will be provided the citizenship
80 of Israel and have full rights according to the law or, will they remained as Palestinian citizens living under the
81 current system to the already existed Israeli control and occupation are still unresolved.

82 7 d) Fourthly: Palestinian Refugees

83 When we highlight on the refugees issue (comprising around 6 million), the plan begins with an unquestionable
84 rejection of the right of return for the refugees of Palestine as a right preserved under the Resolution of the UN
85 194. Instead of that, the plan "envision three options for Palestinian refugees seeking a permanent place of
86 residence:

87 1) Absorption into the State of Palestine.

88 2) Local integration in current host countries (subject to those countries' consent); or 3) The acceptance
89 of 5,000 refugees each year for up to ten years (50,000 total refugees) in individual Organization of Islamic
90 Cooperation member countries who agree to participate in Palestinian refugee resettlement (subject to those
91 individual countries' agreement).

92 8 e) Fifthly: Palestinian Political Prisoners

93 The proposal calls for all the Palestinian prisoners to be released but with the exclusion of those convicted of the
94 murder of Israeli citizens or conspiracy to commit murder. These Palestinian prisoners will become citizens of
95 the Palestine state upon release even if they are citizens of Israel. It is yet unclear what would happen to those
96 prisoners' families, and how the stripping down of the Israeli-citizenship would affect their community's life and

97 home. Under this plan, it also requires the Palestinian's prisoners to sign a "coexistence oath" or else they would
98 continue their stay in prison. However, it is a pity that the vision does no recognise those people as political
99 prisoners and freedom fighters.

100 **9 f) Sixthly: A Palestinian State and Rules of implementation**

101 The plan says the Palestinian state can be established only when Palestinian leadership wholly accepts the
102 conditions below: At this point and only at this point the Palestinians would receive USD 50 billion of investment
103 promised by the U.S. although even then, the figure is misleading. As outlined in the economic part of the plan
104 released in June, only USD 27.8 billion of that will go directly to the new Palestinian state over ten years, while
105 the remainder will go to neighboring state. That USD 27.8 billion is around 27 percent less than the USD 38
106 billion ten-year military aid deal that the U.S made to Israel during the period of Obama in 2016. However.
107 Figure 1 III.

108 **10 Blind Deal and Blackmail**

109 While Trump's deal takes all demands and aspirations of Israel but totally disregard the Palestinians where it
110 does not take any account to the their demands and aspirations. The deal mostly consists of the basic demands
111 of Israel, for instance, the Israel security border will be at Jordan River, a unified and united Jerusalem under
112 the sovereignty of Israel, the complete demilitarization of the state of Palestine, and the Jewish settlements'
113 annexation on the West Bank to Israel. Unfortunately the deal does not include a single one of the basic demands
114 of Palestinian, for instance, East of Jerusalem should be the Palestinian capital, the end of the occupation by
115 Israeli of all the Palestinian lands occupied in 1967 war, and reparations or the right of return for the Palestinian
116 refugees in 1948 (Rolef, 2020).

117 However, within the midst of reactions negatively to the Trump plan, Black (2020) argued that the Trump
118 deal has given the green signal for the Israeli sovereignty application to the settlements that was illegally built
119 since the war in 1967 which now house 0.6 million jews of Israel. Trump has already controversially transferred
120 the American embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. He suggested that the national capital of future Palestinian
121 state will be located beyond the wall of Israel in Abu Dis, a suburb out of Jerusalem. However, Robert Fantina
122 (2020) pointed out that, from one side, the Palestinian people's future is being decided without the Palestinians
123 input itself. It seems very strange that the Palestinians in Palestine, and those in the camps of refugee and those
124 around the world, do not have any say in their nation's future, at least as defined by Netanyahu and Trump.
125 Nevertheless, when there is a goal to provide everything in accordance to the Israel's wishes, this "oversight" is
126 easy to understand.

127 In response, President of Palestinian Authority, Mahmoud Abbas strongly rejected the plan of the Trump
128 administration, calling it the "slap of the century" by firmly reiterating that "We say 1,000 times: No, no
129 and no to the deal of the century". President Abbas confirmed that "Jerusalem is not for sale" and the people
130 of Palestine "rights are not for sale or bartering" (Rasgon, 2020). Similarly, The Arab League has ultimately
131 rejected the Middle East plan of U.S President Trump in an emergency meeting in the capital of Egypt, saying
132 "it would not lead to a just peace deal". On 1 February 2020, the pan-Arab bloc said "rejects the U.S-Israeli
133 'deal of the century' considering that it does not meet the minimum rights and aspirations of Palestinian people"
134 (Al-Jazeera & News Agencies, 2020). Moreover, the statement of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC)
135 comprising 57 countries came on February 3, 2020 was also aligned and in support of these views (Al-Youm,
136 2020).

137 In the same context, the UN has rejected the Trump's 'deal of the century' and restated that the conflict of
138 Israeli-Palestinian should be resolved on the basis of international law and UN resolutions. Besides that, in the
139 statement, the foreign policy chief of Erupe Union (EU) Josep Borrell noted that "We are especially concerned
140 by statements on the prospect of the annexation of the Jordan Valley and other parts of the West Bank. In
141 line with international law and relevant UN Security Council resolutions, 'the EU does not recognize Israel's
142 sovereignty over the territories occupied since 1967'. Steps towards annexation, if implemented, could not pass
143 unchallenged." (MEHR. News Agency, 2020).

144 On the flip side, More than 100 Democrats in the U.S House of Representatives signed a letter rejecting the
145 plan of Trump, dubbed the "deal of the century." Congress-members joined leaders around the world who have
146 opposed the deal, saying that it is not a "peace" deal but the legitimization of land theft, which will only lead
147 to more conflict and violence. The Congress members who signed the letter say the deal will "hurt Israelis
148 and Palestinians alike, pushing them toward further conflict" (Adamczyk, 2020). While Jimmy Carter (the
149 former president of the U.S) said that the Trump's plan for Middle East would violate the UN resolutions and
150 international law, and he urged the UN to stop the Israeli annexation of Palestinian land. He further stated that
151 "The new U.S plan undercuts prospects for a just peace between Israelis and Palestinians". His office stated that
152 the plan of Trump, unveiled Tuesday, "breaches international law regarding self-determination, the acquisition
153 of land by force, and annexation of occupied territories" (The New Arab & agencies, 2020). However, Trump's
154 deal, drafted by advisers of his son-in-law Jared Kushner in close collaboration with Netanyahu, proposes that a
155 series of enclaves spread across the West Bank and Gaza constitute a Palestinian state. This "Palestinian 'state'
156 would not be contiguous and would be connected by a series of roads and bridges. These enclaves sound more

11 ISRAEL-LOBBY'S DRAFTED THE DEAL

157 like Bantustans than a free and independent state" (Everett, 2020). A Palestinian American legal scholar and
158 human rights attorney, Noura Erakat, tweeted, "They want to put us in permanent, high-tech cages and call it
159 peace."

160 Nevertheless, the U.S President Trump adviser, Kushner was quicker to provide more revealing insight into the
161 plan. Rhetoric of Kushner was described to design the Palestinians as reactionary, unreasonable of their doom.
162 He engaged in emotional blackmail when he was not victim-blaming. In his interview with Egyptian broadcaster,
163 Amro Adib "MBC Masr" on Feb. 2, 2020, Kushner's claimed that "the ability of Palestinians to see themselves
164 as victims, and as humans with rights, is contingent on accepting the U.S deal. Refusal to comply with the neo-
165 colonial imposition of his vision of the Middle East voids any Palestinian claim to victimhood". For Kushner, "If
166 the Palestinian undermine this plan, I think that they will have a tough time looking the international community
167 in the face, saying they are victims, saying they have rights." Paternalistically, Kushner positioned himself as the
168 eventual arbiter of the legitimate victim. Therefore, they have to obey the terms of Kushner and by refusing
169 the deal they would lose their right to be treated as humans. If the Palestinians obey him, they would live as
170 what Kushner condescendingly described as an "amazing life". Through the interview, he swiftly abandoned any
171 attempts to attribute the both sides parity as no mention was made of the asymmetry in power of the occupation
172 of Israeli, the Israeli snipers and bombs that killed thousands of peaceful Palestinians. It is obvious that in the
173 view of Kushner, the Palestinians are aggressors by default and not the peaceful victims (Jones, 2020).

174 All extremists from right-wing were all in the same line in Washington when Netanyahu landed. The settler
175 leaders were waiting for him like "the tail that wags the dog" and chased him to America. They are alike of his
176 mouthpieces in the media, not to say drooling and panting, ecstasy the Jordan Valley immediate annexation,
177 the northern part of Dead Sea, and 150 settlements at West Bank. They started even before the paced of
178 Trump, and Netanyahu ceremoniously into the White House East Room. The room was full of billionaires Jews,
179 evangelical Christians and other elderly, so that everyone falls in line and recites: "This is a historic step and an
180 unprecedented achievement, whose fruits can be picked here and now" (Verter, 2020). During the announcement
181 ceremony in the White House, main supporters of Trump such as Sheldon Adelson, a gambling tycoon and his
182 wife, Miriam Adelson, who were there in the front row "this was yet another win." These days, it is people like the
183 president's evangelical base, along with Adelson, wealthy conservative donors to the Trump campaign, who are
184 calling the shots in Jerusalem and Washington. They always stand there in the front row. They looked beaming
185 and satisfied at the U.S Embassy in Jerusalem inauguration in 2018 (Eldar, 2020).

186 The money's corrupt symbiosis, media and power is no secret. In an opinion piece of June 2019 in Israel Hayom
187 newspaper, the most significant endowment of Adelson to political right of Israel, Miriam Adelson gushed, "Trump
188 is a man of his word and, he has kept all of his promises", "By rights, Trump should enjoy sweeping support
189 among US Jews, just as he does among Israelis. That this has not been the case (so far; the 2020 election still
190 beckons) is an oddity that will long be pondered by historians". Bible scholars will no doubt note the sages,
191 prophets, and heroes of antiquity who were in the same way spurned by the very people they came to raise.
192 Would it be too much to pray for a day when the Bible gets a "Book of Trump," much like it has a "Book of
193 Esther" celebrating the deliverance of the ancient Persian Jews (Adelson, 2019) Israel) and senior adviser Jared
194 Kushner to the U.S president, assisted to sow the numerous landmines among the pages of the "plan" to make
195 sure that the leadership of Palestinians will not even be drawn to discuss it (Eldar, 2020).

196 IV.

197 11 Israel-Lobby's Drafted the Deal

198 During an AIPAC speech in 2016, Trump stated, "When I become president, the days of treating Israel like a
199 second-class citizen will end on day one," he said, "I will meet with Prime Minister Netanyahu immediately"
200 (Schaefer, 2016). Indeed, the Trump administration did not waste time to advance the unbalanced agenda of the
201 pro-Israeli. In an overt departure from the traditional foreign policy of the U.S. on December 6 2017, President
202 Donald Trump formally recognized Jerusalem as the capital of Israel and, along with, directed the shifting of
203 the American embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem (Landler, 2017). Trump called it "a longoverdue step to
204 advance the peace process and to work towards a lasting agreement". Trump did what he had pledged all over
205 the time during his election campaign and recognized formally Jerusalem as the capital of Israel (Underwood,
206 2018). However, Trump had done what predecessors had promised; Presidents Obama, Bush, and Clinton all
207 pledged to formally recognize as Jerusalem is the capital of Israel, however eventually they did not fulfil the
208 promise, citing concerns of national security.

209 Furthermore, "under the 1995 Jerusalem Embassy Act, the president was required to move the U.S. embassy
210 from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem or sign a waiver [every six months] to avoid doing so" (Landler& Davis, 2017). In this
211 point, Trump base also worked hard to lobby the move. That consisted of the right-wing American Jews as well
212 as devout evangelicals whose voice and message were amplified by the conservative orthodox Jews dominating
213 the inner circle of Mr Trump in the White House, the devout evangelical Christian, Vice-President Mike Pence
214 stated "God decided Jerusalem was the capital of Israel more than 3,000 years ago during the time of King
215 David" (Usher, 2018).

216 It is worth noting that the "Jerusalem embassy act" in 1995 was supported by AIPAC (Pileggi & Ahren, 2016)
217 to undermine the Oslo agreement in 1993. Therefore, the "Jerusalem Embassy Act" was passed in both Houses
218 of Congress overwhelmingly in October 1995. As anticipated, the Congress members, enthusiastic to determine

219 their support for Israel, consistently produced a stream of letters and resolutions demanding the transfer of the
220 embassy. This led to a strain on the Oslo peace process (Massing, 2006).

221 On Nov. 21, 2017, the Wall Street Journal unveiled part of Special Counsel Robert Mueller's investigation
222 about the involvement of Mr. Kushner, through Contacts With Foreign Leaders for lobbied UN Security Council
223 members to sabotage a resolution denouncing Israeli settlements (2334 Resolution). This took place during the
224 transition before Mr. Trump took office. The investigators scrutinized Mr. Kushner for his primary omission of
225 any foreign contacts from a government form required to obtain a security clearance. The Wall Street Journal
226 reported (citing a public letter from congressional investigators) that Kushner later updated the form at least
227 three times to include what he has said were more than 100 contacts with more than 20 countries. The Israeli
228 officials admitted they were in touch with Mr. Kushner (Nicholas et al, 2017). That was certainly what Kushner
229 did in this case: Netanyahu, who initiated the request for Trump's intervention in the UN affair wanted to fend
230 off the resolution at all costs, the fake cry of the Israel-lobby is that there is no difference between Israeli and
231 U.S interests. In other words as highlighted by Silverstein, 'when you work on behalf of Israel's interests, you
232 are also advancing America's' (Silverstein, 2017). Then, Kushner received public praise on Dec. 3, 2018, from
233 Haim Saban, a billionaire of Israel-lobby for his possibly illegal attempts to derail a U.N. Security Council vote
234 condemning Israel's settlements (Ali Abunimah, 2018). Kushner, whose family has made over USD100 million
235 donations to Israeli illegal settlements (Tribune Wire Reports, 2016) was already known to be heavily pro-Israel
236 in his approach. What Kushner did was to violate a cardinal rule of American life when he showed dual loyalty
237 (like a spy who betrays his country). However, today, given the eagle-clawed grip the Israel-lobby holds over
238 aspects of American politics, dual loyalty is once again a claim raised (Silverstein, 2017).

239 On the eve of his inauguration, Trump informed the attendees of a dinner that "despite decades of strife and
240 years of failed attempts by people with deep expertise on the matter, I had finally found the guy who was going
241 to bring peace to the Middle East" referring to his son-in-law, Jared Kushner of the New Jersey and further
242 stressed to his favorite kid's husband that "If you cannot produce peace in the Middle East, nobody can.". He
243 continued his optimism of Kushner's ability by stating that "All my life, I have heard that is the toughest deal
244 to make, but I have a feeling Jared is going to do a great job." (Levin 2019). According to the Middle East,
245 the Monitor report published on April 10, 2019. In his task, Kushner would come to rely on the support of his
246 assistant, Avi Berkowitz, who is the cousin of Howard Friedman, the first Orthodox president of the American
247 Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC).

248 With the Kushner team, Jason Greenblatt, an Orthodox Jewish attorney was appointed to lead the American
249 negotiating team (Maltz, 2016). However, Greenblatt, the U.S envoy for international negotiations and Trump's
250 special adviser on Israel, has admitted that his primary sources of information about the Israel-

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253 Palestine conflict come from daily email alerts, the powerful Israel-lobby group American Israel Public Affairs
254 Committee (AIPAC) and a weekly Jewish radio program. Greenblatt said, "I also speak to people that I would say
255 are involved in the Israeli government at certain levels and hear their thoughts" (Al-Jazeera, 2019). The Jewish
256 radio program has always been hosting Malcolm Hoenlein, the CEO of the Conference of Presidents of Major
257 American Jewish Organizations" (CoP). Though he would help President Trump to resolve the Israeli-Palestinian
258 conflict, Greenblatt has no Palestinian contacts as he was a yeshiva student in the mid 1980s at Yeshivat Etzion,
259 settlement bloc in a West Bank. Greenblatt's positions on Israel are similar to those of his boss Trump that does
260 not believe Jewish settlements in the West Bank have been a core part of the problem (Heilman, 2016).

261 During an informal Security Council meeting Oct. 2019, Greenblatt said "the council's "obsessive" focus on
262 Israeli settlements is a 'farce'. Settlements, which under international law are illegal and have been a significant
263 roadblock in peace talks are not keeping Israel and the Palestinians from negotiating peace. He has also blamed
264 the leading UN Palestine refugee work agency (UNRWA), for prolonging the Palestine refugee problem (Y net
265 News & Al-Jazeera, 2019). However, in an exclusive interview with Asharq Al-Awsat in Washington on 13 July
266 2019, Greenblatt stated, the plan would not feature the phrase "two-state solution" because using that language
267 would lead leads to nothing. When asked about the fate of Israelis living in settlements in the West Bank,
268 Trump said he prefers to call them "neighborhoods and cities" instead of "settlements" as the word is seemed
269 as a pejorative term that is used as a biased form of putting the finger on the scale of one side of the conflict.
270 Moreover, regarding the right of return for Palestinian refugees, he totally ignored the relevant UN resolutions
271 regarding the matter (Anderson & El-Koudsy, 2019).

272 In the same respect, in an interview published by the New York Times Jun 8, 2019. The U.S ambassador
273 to Israel, David Friedman said that Israel has the right to annex parts of the West Bank by stating that
274 "Under certain circumstances, I think Israel has the right to retain some of the West Bank" (Halbfinger, 2019).
275 Ambassador Friedman also said in a follow-up call with reporters that Israel would also get "overriding security
276 responsibility and control over entire territory from the Jordan River to the Mediterranean" (Dolsten, 2020).
277 Also, he lobbied Washington to refer to the occupied West Bank by its biblical name used by Zionists, "Judea
278 and Samaria" (Al-Jazeera, 2019). According to the Palestinian chronicle website dated 28 March 2019, Friedman,
279 in an AIPAC conference in Washington told that the plan would provide Israel full control of security over the

15 VI. DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

280 occupied West Bank. Friedman, who has been the strong supporter of illegal settlements of Israel across the
281 occupied Palestinian territories added that the deal would give permission that Israel seek to sustain a permanent
282 security presence in the Jordan Valley.

283 Indeed, Trump administration has already started implementing the deal of the century prior it being
284 announced. They have made several historic decisions in total contradiction with previous U.S policy where
285 all seemed to be supportive of Israel and damaging to the Palestinians. The long list includes the U.S recognition
286 of Jerusalem as the capital of Israel in December 2017 and the transfer of the U.S embassy there; closure of the
287 PLO office in Washington in September 2018; and U.S funding cut to UNRWA in September 2018. Moreover,
288 the U.S position toward the Jewish settlements stands in sharp contrast to all previous administrations which
289 saw the settlements as an obstacle to the Israeli-Palestinian peace process (Podeh, 2019). Moreover, within the
290 framework of U.S exclusively consulted with the Israeli side only over its peace plan. One of the moves was the
291 participation of Greenblatt and U.S Ambassador to Israel Friedman inaugurating a settler tunnel running under
292 a Palestinian village (Silwan) in East Jerusalem (Hasson, 2019).

293 Keeping in mind the closest relationship of Israeli Prime Minister to the Trump family, and the long friendship
294 with Charles Kushner, the father of Ivanka Trump's husband, Jared Kushner. In recent years, the Kushner's have
295 donated large sums of money to Israeli settlements in the West Bank. Also, Ron Dermer, Israel's Ambassador to
296 the U.S, communicate regularly with Jared Kushner and even got some of his talking points included in Trump's
297 first major policy speech on Israel. Dermer saw the election of Donald Trump as an opportunity (Entous, 2018).
298 With his 181-page document, backed by Netanyahu's full-throated endorsement, Trump cemented the support of
299 his two most critical pro-Israel constituencies-evangelical Christians and Orthodox Jews. Moreover, as a bonus,
300 Trump got a short reprieve from dealing with his ongoing impeachment trial in the Senate, and Netanyahu,
301 who had been formally indicted for bribery and fraud the same day, was able to shift the focus of Israeli public
302 discourse away from his criminal charges and on to his statesmanship capabilities (Guttman, 2020).

303 14 V. Israel-Lobby Groups Reactions

304 Reactions to President Trump's deal took a predictable path, with Jewish groups praising the muchanticipated
305 proposal and AIPAC supported the plan, saying that we appreciate for Trump's effort and noted that both
306 political leaders see the plan in Israel as an acceptable framework for negotiations ??Guttmann, 2020). AIPAC
307 said in a tweet, we "appreciate in consultation with the leaders of the two major Israeli political parties to set
308 forth ideas to resolve the conflict in a way that recognizes our ally's critical security needs." (Dolsten, 2020).
309 At the same time, AIPAC bemoaned that "the Palestinian leadership has continually refused direct talks with
310 Israel for the last several years." AIPAC called for "Palestinians to re-join Israelis at the negotiating table,"
311 adding that "a lasting, genuine peace will inevitably require agreement between the parties themselves and tough
312 compromises from both sides" (Richman, 2020).

313 In response to the Trump Administration's Middle East peace proposal, the Christians United for Israel (CUFI)
314 founder and chairman John Hagee gave a statement, "President Trump has shown time and again that he is the
315 most pro-Israel president in U.S. history. This plan reflects that tradition and is the best peace proposal any
316 American administration has ever put forth. The President's vision ensures Israel's defensible borders, a united
317 Jerusalem, sovereignty over biblical holy sites, and provides an opportunity for the Palestinians to choose peace"
318 (CUFI. website, 2020).

319 The Republican Jewish Coalition (RJC) also recommended the plan as stated by its Executive Director, Matt
320 Brooks who said, "The President and his team have put together a bold and nuanced proposal that is deeply
321 rooted in America's core values of liberty, opportunity, and hope for the future" (Dolsten, 2020). Meanwhile, the
322 organization's national chairman, former Senator Norm Coleman said, that it creates a "realistic path" for the
323 Palestinians to have a state while not compromising on "the requirements that the Palestinians reject terrorism,
324 stop inciting violence, stop their indecent 'pay for slay' program that pays terrorists for their crimes, and end
325 corruption and human-rights abuses" (Richman, 2020). Moreover, The American Jewish Committee (AJC) said
326 on Twitter that it "welcomes President Trump's serious effort to resolve the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, assuring
327 Israel's security & Jerusalem's uncontested status, while creating a path to Palestinian statehood" (Dolsten,
328 2020). Malcolm Hoenlein, the executive vice chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish
329 Organizations (CoP) declared that Tuesday as a 'historic day,' saying he was encouraged by the proceedings. We
330 saw the U.S.-Israel relationship in its full expression a great moment of opportunity for Palestinians and Israelis"
331 (Richman, 2020). Additionally, Israel-lobby groups in Canada also responded positively to the plan stating that
332 "The proposed U.S peace plan is a creative solution balancing the need for independent/prosperous Palestinian
333 state with a safe and secure Israel," B'nai Brith Canada wrote on Twitter (Ross, 2020).

334 15 VI. Discussion and Conclusions

335 The Deal of the Century is the unilateral U.S moves with Israeli Prime Minister without the Palestinians. This
336 deal led to undermine decades of international consensus about how to resolve the world's most intractable conflict
337 involving the status of Jerusalem, the legality of Israeli settlements and the ever-emotive question of Palestinian
338 refugees. It ignores the Oslo accords of 1993, countless UN resolutions, the Arab peace initiative of 2002, and
339 the fundamental idea that Palestinians have the inalienable right to selfdetermination.

340 The timing of the announcement of the Trump initiative suits the political and legal needs of Mr. Trump
341 and Mr. Netanyahu as both men are facing elections. Besides that, Mr. Trump gets a distraction from his
342 impeachment and his trial in the U.S Senate for high crimes and misdemeanors. Mr. Netanyahu is also facing
343 criminal charges of corruption, bribery and breach of trust. The release of a plan so tilted to Israeli priorities helps
344 the right-wing prime minister sell himself as the man best positioned to handle the vital U.S-Israel relationship.
345 Furthermore, it does not seem like a coincident that the plan was released on the same day that Israel's attorney
346 general formally indicted Netanyahu on bribery and corruption charges.

347 The proposal is missing a signature feature of every prior peace plan i.e., a path to a viable Palestinian state. It
348 would divide the Palestinian territories up and surrounds them with Israel thus would give Israel total control over
349 Palestinian security. This would also mean that a future Palestinian government would not be allowed to exercise
350 full control over its land but only limited to what Israel deems acceptable. It is a kind of state-minus: a Palestine
351 without much of its land and subservient to Israel for essential functions. Needless to say, the Palestinians cannot
352 and will not agree to such humiliation and Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas has already firmly ruled it
353 out.

354 The Trump plan is a gamble that has been immediately rejected by the Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas.
355 Palestinian President emphasised that that Palestinian rights and hopes "were not for sale." and the proposed
356 plan was not planned for peace is seen as a surrender document that dictated the Palestinians to accept that Israel
357 has won and that would let Israel with its American friends to shape their future. Moreover, more insidiously, it
358 is a plan to legitimize Israel's ongoing effort to seize additional Palestinian land and in a combustible part of the
359 world and that could be very dangerous.

360 Trump's Deal has been perceived to be much like his presidency i.e., a morbid joke. Sadly, however, the punch
361 line running center stage in this theatre of the absurd is set to come at the expense of the Palestinians. This
362 is because of the culmination of the architecture of exclusion that has for close to a hundred years, denied the
363 Palestinians their agency and undermined their quest for self-determination, justice and freedom. This deal is
364 reflective of the irrelevance of the very notion of Palestine and the Palestinians in the eyes of Kushner, Trump
365 and Netanyahu that the asymmetry in the dynamic crafted by this trio's proposal deceptively titled "Peace to
366 Prosperity" was done without consultation or involvement from the side of the Palestinians.

367 As for the status of Palestine and Palestinian rights in their occupied city, East Jerusalem, rebranding a few
368 neighborhoods (Kafr Aqab), the eastern part of Shuafat and Abu Dis as al-Quds or East Jerusalem had been an
369 old Israeli plan that had already failed in the past. The late Palestinian leader, Yasser Arafat had enough political
370 sagacity to reject it, and neither President Abbas nor any other Palestinian official would think to compromise on
371 the historical and legal Palestinian rights in the city. Thus, the deal of the century died before its announcement.

372 Plan of Trump will fail to resolve the conflict. Worse, it will exacerbate it even further for Israel now seemed
373 to be given absolute freedom to speed up its colonial venture, to entrench its military occupation and to further
374 oppress Palestinians, who will undoubtedly continue to resist. Indeed, this deal planned by the U.S would benefit
375 Netanyahu, right-wing coalition and Trump thus the the Zionist discourse that predicated maximum territorial
376 gains with minimal Palestinian presence has finally succeeded. This is evident when every Israeli request has
377 been met to the last one. Meanwhile, Palestinians received nothing aside from the promise of chasing another
378 mirage of a Palestinian state that has no territorial continuity and no real sovereignty.

379 Time and time again, the UN has clearly made it that it pursues a different political trajectory than the
380 one followed by Washington, and that all decisions of the U.S regarding the Jerusalem status and the illegal
381 settlements are void and null. Only in the matters of international law, as none of Trump's actions in recent
382 years have succeeded in considerably altering Arab and international agreement on the Palestinians rights.

383 According to Trump's plan, Israel has rights over all the land between the Jordanian river and the
384 Mediterranean. This would mean that now, the Israellobby group will snatch a congressional resolution to the
385 recognition of any areas that Israel decides to annex formally. That means the veteran American Jewish groups
386 lobby like the American Jewish Committee (AJC), the Conference of Presidents (CoP) and the American Israel
387 Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC) won. They warmly welcomed the plan and they participated in the funeral of
388 the two-state solution. In other words, these groups, along with the right-wing American-Jews conservative, were
389 like "casino magnate" and pro-Israel mega-donors like Sheldon Adelson, Haim Saban, Ronald Lauder (billionaire
390 and the president of the World Jewish Congress (WJC), Senior advisor Jared Kushner, and U.S. Ambassador to
391 Israel David Friedman, necessarily endorsed the settlers right's dream of "Greater Israel" wherein Jews are the
392 sole sovereign.

393 Trump's "deal of the Century" could somehow be perceived as sending a clear message to all of the nations
394 that creating unilateral facts on the occupied land through power and money in the hand of bullies and bandits
395 is legitimate, upending the international legal order which is crying for Justice. In Malaysian Prime Minister
396 Mahathir Mohammad's words at the third conference of The League of Parliamentarians for Al-Quds that "This
397 deal will only bring more conflict to the region, and will antagonize billions of people around the world."^{1 2}

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²© 2020 Global JournalsThe "Deal of the Century" for Israel-Palestine and the Role of Israel-Lobby



Figure 1:



Figure 2:



Figure 3: Figure 1 :

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