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Language is the Main Instrument of Spiritual Life

By Munira S Fayzulloeva
Khujand State University

Abstract- The article talks about language - a means of communication. Language reflects the spiritual world of man. The similarity of languages proves that all languages originated from one root, i.e. the languages of the world are related to each other the article describes the language as a means of communication, the similarity of many languages, the importance of studying international languages, etc.

Keywords: international terms; language; person; relationship.

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Language is the Main Instrument of Spiritual Life

Munira S Fayzulloeva

Abstract- The article talks about language - a means of communication. Language reflects the spiritual world of man. The similarity of languages proves that all languages originated from one root, i.e. the languages of the world are related to each other the article describes the language as a means of communication, the similarity of many languages, the importance of studying international languages, etc.

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Description

The language appeared in the history of mankind in the earliest period. At the beginning of life, people spoke the same language with each other. As a result of the development of production, they settled throughout the land, and their speech dialect changed. Gradually, other languages arose, but they retained their original origin until the present days Figure 1. For example:

Languages			
English	German	Russian	Persian
Adam	Adam	Адам	Odam
Mother	Mutter	Mat	Modar
Brother	Bruder	Brat	Barodar
Daughter	Tochter	Doch	Duhtar
Sun	Sonne	Solnse	Shams
Two	Zwei	Dva	Du
Door	Tür	Dver	Dar
Ten	Zehn	Desyt	Dah
Water	Wasser	Voda	Ob
Month	Monat	Mesyts	Moh

Figure 1: They retained their original origin until the present days

Hundreds of such words, which are similar to each other, exist in many languages of the world. This proves that all languages originated from the same root, and they are related. Life is communication, and communication takes place with the help of the language, that is, language is the mode of communication between people. Language has developed over many centuries on the basis of labour. People created them, developed and enriched, that is, the language belongs to the people [1]. Language is a reflector of history, connecting the past with the present and future life. The language is the oldest wealth, which has developed verbally and in writing to this present day. Language is a means by which sacred, precious, scientific and artistic books are written, that is, language acquaints with the spiritual heritage of past generations [2, 3].

Namely, consciousness, language and work distinguish human from other beings. Language is an instrument of human consciousness, language is the science by which a person and his world are studied, and i.e. language reflects the body and spirit of a person [4]. Language is a mirror of the inner world of man. Language is like a plant and needs a person's care. Mankind should try to protect, develop and enrich the language. Mother tongue is the sacred consciousness of a nation. Everyone should love their native language, respect other nation's language, and learn the world's languages.

Earth is the common home of all mankind and, despite different languages; all people have one goal - peace and happiness. This we see in the activities of the United Nations, of which 192 countries are members [5]. This powerful organization is fighting for the restoration of peace and humanism on earth. At the United Nations headquarters in New York, the following words of the Persian thinker Saadi Shirazi are written in gold letters:

The sons of Adam are limbs of each other,

Having been created of one essence.

When the calamity of time affects one

limb, The other limbs cannot remain at rest.

If you have no sympathy for the troubles of others,

You are unworthy to be called by the name of a human.

The great humanist Saadi Shirazi in his poem calls people to friendship and unity. In today's world, there are more than 3000 different languages. There are languages that only a small group of people speak, and there are languages that billions of people own. Most people in the world communicate in English, Arabic, Spanish, Chinese, Russian and French. Therefore, these languages are declared official languages of the United Nations.

Knowing the international language is a requirement of the modern world. At all times, thinkers have spoken about the language.

In the field of language, people are an excellent mentor.

Author: Department of Historical Sciences, Khujand State University, Tajikistan. e-mail: munira_1991@mail.ru

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Plato
In order to learn morals, no matter what kind of nation, try to learn his language first.

Pythagoras
It is impossible to create a language, for it is created by the people; philologists only open its laws and bring it into the system, and writers only do it according to their laws.

V. Belinsky
For learning a language, free inquisitiveness is more important than a formidable need.

Augustine
To know many languages means to have many keys to one lock.

Voltaire
Who does not know foreign languages, he does not understand anything and in his native language?

Goethe
The morality of man is seen in his relation to the word.

L. N. Tolstoy
Beware of the refined language. The language should be simple and elegant.

A. Chekhov

A well-expressed thought sounds smart in all languages.

D. Dryden
A beautiful language puts on a decent form even stupid thought.

V. Schwebel
The one to whom the language is obedient usually keeps quiet.

S. Lec
The word is the commander of human strength.

V. Mayakovsky
Language is the creator of the idea and the feeling of every nation.

Humboldt
It is not the language of the poet's instrument, but rather the opposite: the poet is the instrument of a language.

I. Brodsky
The wealth of language is a wealth of thoughts.

N.M. Karamzin
Who clearly thinks, he clearly states.

N. Bualo
Language is the soul of the nation. Language is the living flesh of ideas, feelings, and thoughts.

A.N. Tolstoy
Language is as old as consciousness; language is a practical one, existing for other people, and only thus exists for me, real consciousness, and, like consciousness, language arises only from the need, from the urgent need to communicate with other people.

K. Marks.
Language is the most important means of human communication.

Lenin
Language is the first sign of a nation.

FP Filin
Mother tongue is a means that promotes human development.

MI Kalinin
There are international terms that are used without changes in many languages. For example:

- In the field of politics: socialism, democracy, party, president, republic, parliament.
- In the field of science: physics, chemistry, algebra, biology, political science, sociology, ethics, aesthetics, technology, computer, Internet.
- In the education sector: academy, university, institute, gymnasium, college, lyceum, director, rector, dean, faculty.
- In the field of medicine: polyclinic, doctor, pharmaceutics, gynaecology, cardiology.
- In the cultural sector: theatre, director, conductor, radio, television.
- Units: gram, kilogram, ton, centre, meter, kilometre, hectare.
- In the transport industry: bus, trolleybus, taxi.
- Month names: January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December.

Today, English becomes a world language. German, Spanish, French, Arabic and Chinese are also international languages. Learning these languages is the foundation of unanimity and association of all people. Thus, language is of great importance in the development of friendship and cooperation among the people of the world.

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